

*Sub B1*  
We claim:

1. A method of converting text to speech comprising:

receiving a list of textual units, where each said textual unit is one of a word, a prefix or a suffix;

for each textual unit,

locating an associated speech sample in a memory; and

appending said associated speech sample to an output signal.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein one said textual unit in said list is indicated as not having an associated speech sample in memory and said method further comprises:

passing said indicated textual unit to a secondary text to speech engine;

receiving a speech sample converted from said indicated textual unit from said secondary text to speech engine; and

appending said converted speech sample to said output signal.

3. The method of claim 2 wherein each said speech sample in said memory comprises a processed recording of a voice talent and said secondary text to speech engine comprises a phonetic text to speech engine based on said voice talent.

4. The method of claim 1 wherein a consecutive plurality of said textual units in said list represent a whole word, said method further comprising:

for each textual unit in said consecutive plurality of said textual units, locating an associated speech sample in said memory;

creating a speech unit by splicing together said plurality of associated speech samples; and

appending said speech unit to said output signal.

1 5. The method of claim 4 further comprising, after said splicing, processing said speech unit  
2 to remove discontinuities.

1 6. A method of pre-processing a text file comprising:

2 receiving a text file;

3 parsing said text file into textual units, where each said parsed textual unit is one of a  
4 word, a prefix or a suffix; and

5 for each one of said parsed textual units, if said one of said parsed textual units  
6 corresponds to a stored textual unit in a vocabulary of textual units, adding said stored  
7 textual unit to a list.

1 7. The method of claim 6 further comprising, for each one of said parsed textual units, if  
2 said one of said parsed textual units does not correspond to one of said stored textual units,

3 marking said parsed textual unit as being out of vocabulary; and

4 adding said marked textual unit to said list.

1 8. The method of claim 7, where said marking comprises pre-pending a character to said  
2 textual unit.

1 9. A text to speech converter comprising:

2 means for receiving a list of textual units, where each said textual unit is one of a  
3 word, a prefix or a suffix;

4 for each textual unit,

5 means for locating an associated speech sample in a memory; and

6 means for appending said associated speech sample to an output signal.

1 10. A text to speech converter comprising a processor operable to:

2 receive a list of textual units, where each said textual unit is one of a word, a prefix or  
3 a suffix;

4 for each textual unit,

5 locate an associated speech sample in a memory; and

6 append said associated speech sample to an output signal.

1 11. A computer readable medium for providing program control to a processor, said  
2 processor included in a text to speech converter, said computer readable medium adapting  
3 said processor to be operable to:

4 receive a list of textual units, where each said textual unit is one of a word, a prefix or  
5 a suffix;

6 for each textual unit,

7 locate an associated speech sample in a memory; and

8 append said associated speech sample to an output signal.

1 12. A text to speech conversion system comprising:

2 a text file pre-processor operable to:

3 receive a text file;

4 parse said text file into textual units, where each said parsed textual unit is one  
5 of a word, a prefix or a suffix; and

6 for each one of said parsed textual units, if said one of said parsed textual units  
7 corresponds to a stored textual unit in a vocabulary of textual units, add said  
8 stored textual unit to a list;

9 and a textual unit processor operable to:

10 receive said list of textual units, where each said textual unit is one of a word,  
11 a prefix or a suffix;

- 12 for each textual unit, of said list:
- 13 locate an associated speech sample in a memory; and
- 14 append said associated speech sample to an output signal.
- 1 13. A computer data signal embodied in a carrier wave comprising a textual unit and a speech  
 2 sample associated with said textual unit, where said textual unit is one of a word, a prefix or a  
 3 suffix.  
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- 1 14. A data structure including a field for a textual unit and a field for a speech sample  
 2 associated with said textual unit, where said textual unit is one of a word, a prefix or a suffix.

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